

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A system for packet processing, the system comprising:  
a shared memory maintaining a plurality of code partitions, the code partitions together implementing a feature set for packet processing;  
5 a plurality of processors each comprising a processor core and an instruction memory loaded with at least one of the code partitions from the shared memory, the processor core operable to execute the loaded code partition to perform processing of packets and to generate migration requests for transferring packet processing operations from the loaded code partition; and  
10 a context manager operable to receive a migration request from one of the loaded code partitions executing within one of the processor cores, the migration request comprising packet context information and identifying a target one of the code partitions, the context manager further operable, in response to the migration request, to determine whether one of the processors having the target code partition loaded is  
15 available for processing and, if so, to communicate the packet context to the available one of the processors.
2. The system of Claim 1, wherein the context manager maintains a plurality of queues each corresponding to one of the code partitions, the context  
20 manager further operable, in response to the migration request, to place migration data comprising the packet context information into the queue associated with the target code partition, to monitor the queue associated with the target code partition, and upon determining that one of the processors having the target code partition loaded is available for processing, to communicate the packet context information to the  
25 available one of the processors.
3. The system of Claim 2, wherein the context manager is further operable to service each of the queues using a first in first out servicing schedule.
- 30 4. The system of Claim 2, wherein the context manager is further operable to track an age for each entry in the queues and to service each of the queues based on the age for each of the entries.

5. The system of Claim 4, wherein the age for each of the entries identifies a time when a packet corresponding to the entry was received by the system.

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6. The system of Claim 2, wherein prior to placing the migration data into the queue associated with the target code partition, the context manager is further operable to determine that the queue associated with the target code partition is empty and, in response, to bypass the queue by communicating the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

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7. The system of Claim 1, wherein an initial one of the code partitions includes instructions for initial packet processing that identify a plurality of processing functions and, for each of the processing functions, include a migration instruction associated with the processing function that indicates another one of the code partitions.

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8. The system of Claim 7, wherein a selected one of the processors assigned the initial code partition is operable to receive packet context information associated with a received packet, the selected processor further operable, by executing the initial code partition, to identify characteristics of the received packet that correspond to one of the processing functions, to select the migration instruction associated with the identified processing function, and to generate a migration request that comprises the received packet context information and targets the other one of the code partitions indicated by the selected migration instruction.

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9. The system of Claim 1, wherein the packet context information comprises a stack pointer that indicates a location in the shared memory.

10. The system of Claim 1, wherein each of the processors further comprises registers and is further operable, when processing a received packet, to

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transfer values out of selected ones of the registers into a stack in the shared memory prior to transmitting a migration request for the packet to the context manager.

11. The system of Claim 1, further comprising:  
5 a first interconnect coupling the shared memory and the processors; and  
a second interconnect coupling the processors and the context manager,  
wherein the second interconnect provides a dedicated link for transferring at least a  
portion of packet processing information between the code partitions operating on the  
processors.

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12. The system of Claim 1, wherein the context manager is further  
operable to assign some or all of the code partitions among the processors, to detect  
unbalanced operation that delays processing due to a selected one of the code  
partitions, and to reassign the code partitions such that the selected one of the code  
15 partitions is assigned to an increased number of the processors after the reassignment.

13. The system of Claim 1, wherein the migration request further identifies  
one of a plurality of entry points within the targeted code partition.

20 14. The system of Claim 13, wherein the migration request identifies the  
entry point using a program-counter offset from the beginning of the targeted code  
partition.

25 15. The system of Claim 13, wherein the migration request identifies the  
entry point using an index to a table entry.

16. The system of Claim 1, wherein at least one of the code partitions in  
the shared memory is not loaded in the instruction memory of any of the processors.

30 17. The system of Claim 16, wherein the context manager is further  
operable to receive a migration request targeting one of the code partitions not loaded  
into one of the instruction memories and, in response, to initiate loading of the

targeted one of the code partitions into the instruction memory of at least one of the processors.

18. The system of Claim 1, wherein each of the code partitions comprises  
5 one or more pages of instructions, and wherein each of the instruction memories is further operable to load selected ones of the code partitions using a paging scheme.

19. The system of Claim 1, wherein at least one of the processors is further  
operable to execute a plurality of processing threads, each of the processing threads  
10 operable to separately perform processing of packets using a loaded one of the code partitions.

20. A context manager for handling migration of packet processing, the context manager comprising:

an interface operable to couple to a system comprising a plurality of processors and a shared memory maintaining a plurality of code partitions, wherein  
5 the code partitions together implement a feature set for packet processing and wherein each of the code partitions is assigned as unloaded or is assigned to at least one of the processors; and

a migration manager operable to receive a migration request from a selected one of the processors, the migration request comprising packet context information  
10 and identifying a target one of the code partitions, the migration manager further operable, in response to the migration request, to determine whether one of the processors having the target code partition assigned is available for processing and, if so, to communicate the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

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21. The context manager of Claim 20, wherein the migration manager maintains a plurality of queues each corresponding to one of the code partitions and is further operable, in response to the migration request, to place migration data comprising the packet context information into the queue associated with the target  
20 code partition, to monitor the queue associated with the target code partition, and upon determining that one of the processors having the target code partition loaded is available for processing, to communicate the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

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22. The context manager of Claim 21, wherein the migration manager is further operable to service each of the queues using a first in first out servicing schedule.

23. The context manager of Claim 21, wherein the migration manager is  
30 further operable to track an age for each entry in the queues and to service each of the queues based on the age for each of the entries.

24. The context manager of Claim 23, wherein the age for each of the entries identifies a time when a packet corresponding to the entry was received by the system.

5           25. The context manager of Claim 21, wherein prior to placing the migration data into the queue associated with the target code partition, the migration manager is further operable to determine that the queue associated with the target code partition is empty and, in response, to bypass the queue by communicating the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

10           26. The context manager of Claim 20, wherein an initial one of the code partitions includes instructions for initial packet processing that identify a plurality of processing functions and, for each of the processing functions, include a migration instruction associated with the processing function that indicates another one of the  
15 code partitions.

          27. The context manager of Claim 20, wherein the packet context information comprises a stack pointer that indicates a location in a shared memory resource that is coupled to and accessible by each of the processors.

20           28. The context manager of Claim 20, wherein the migration manager is further operable to detect unbalanced operation that delays processing due to a selected one of the code partitions and to reassign the code partitions such that the selected one of the code partitions is assigned to an increased number of the  
25 processors after the reassignment.

29. A method for handling migration of packet processing, the method comprising:

providing a system comprising a plurality of processors and a shared memory maintaining a plurality of code partitions, wherein the code partitions together  
5 implement a feature set for packet processing and wherein each of the code partitions is assigned as unloaded or is assigned to at least one of the processors;

receiving a migration request from a selected one of the processors, the migration request comprising packet context information and identifying a target one of the code partitions;

10 in response to the migration request, determining whether one of the processors having the target code partition assigned is available for processing; and

if one of the processors having the target code partition assigned is available for processing, to communicate the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

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30. The method of Claim 29, further comprising:

maintaining a plurality of queues each corresponding to one of the code partitions;

in response to the migration request, placing migration data comprising the  
20 packet context information into the queue associated with the target code partition;

monitoring the queue associated with the target code partition; and

upon determining that one of the processors having the target code partition assigned is available for processing, communicating the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

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31. The method of Claim 30, further comprising servicing each of the queues using a first in first out servicing schedule.

32. The method of Claim 30, further comprising:

30 tracking an age for each entry in each of the queues; and  
servicing each of the queues based on the age for each of the entries.

33. The method of Claim 30, further comprising, prior to placing the migration data into the queue associated with the target code partition, determining that the queue associated with the target code partition is empty and, in response, bypassing the queue by communicating the packet context information to the  
5 available one of the processors.

34. The method of Claim 29, wherein an initial one of the code partitions includes instructions for initial packet processing that identify a plurality of processing functions and, for each of the processing functions, include a migration  
10 instruction associated with the processing function that indicates another one of the code partitions.

35. The method of Claim 29, wherein the packet context comprises a stack pointer that indicates a location in a shared memory resource that is coupled to  
15 and accessible by each of the processors.

36. The method of Claim 29, further comprising:  
detecting unbalanced operation that delays processing due to a selected one of  
the code partitions;  
20 determining assignments of the code partitions among the processors; and  
reassigning the code partitions such that the selected one of the code partitions  
is assigned to an increased number of the processors after the reassignment.

37. The method of Claim 29, further comprising receiving a migration  
25 request targeting one of the code partitions assigned as unloaded and, in response,  
loading the targeted one of the code partitions into the instruction memory of at least  
one of the processors.



38. Logic for handling migration of packet processing, the logic encoded in media and operable when executed to perform the steps of:

detecting a system comprising a plurality of processors and a shared memory maintaining a plurality of code partitions, wherein the code partitions together  
5 implement a feature set for packet processing and wherein each of the code partitions is assigned as unloaded or is assigned to at least one of the processors;

receiving a migration request from a selected one of the processors, the migration request comprising packet context information and identifying a target one of the code partitions;

10 in response to the migration request, determining whether one of the processors having the target code partition assigned is available for processing; and

if one of the processors having the target code partition assigned is available for processing, to communicate the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

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39. The logic of Claim 38, further operable when executed to perform the steps of:

maintaining a plurality of queues each corresponding to one of the code partitions;

20 in response to the migration request, placing migration data comprising the packet context information into the queue associated with the target code partition;

monitoring the queue associated with the target code partition; and

upon determining that one of the processors having the target code assigned is available for processing, communicating the packet context information to the  
25 available one of the processors.

40. The logic of Claim 39, further operable to service each of the queues using a first in first out servicing schedule.

41. The logic of Claim 39, further operable when executed to perform the steps of:

tracking an age for each entry in each of the queues; and  
servicing each of the queues based on the age for each of the entries.

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42. The logic of Claim 39, further operable when executed to perform the steps of, prior to placing the migration data into the queue associated with the target code partition, determining that the queue associated with the target code partition is empty and, in response, bypassing the queue by communicating the packet context information to the available one of the processors.

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43. The logic of Claim 38, wherein an initial one of the code partitions includes instructions for initial packet processing that identify a plurality of processing functions and, for each of the processing functions, include a migration instruction associated with the processing function that indicates another one of the code partitions.

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44. The logic of Claim 38, wherein the packet context comprises a stack pointer that indicates a location in a shared memory resource that is coupled to and accessible by each of the processors.

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45. The logic of Claim 38, further operable when executed to perform the steps of:

detecting unbalanced operation that delays processing due to a selected one of the code partitions;

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determining assignments of the code partitions among the processors; and  
reassigning the code partitions such that the selected one of the code partitions is assigned to an increased number of the processors after the reassignment.

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46. The logic of Claim 38, further operable to be executed on a selected one of the processors.

47. A system for packet processing, the system comprising:
- memory means for maintaining a plurality of code partitions, the code partitions together implementing a feature set for packet processing;
- 5 a plurality of processing means each operable to access the memory means, to be loaded with one of the code partitions from the memory means, to execute the loaded code partition to perform processing of packets, and to generate migration requests for transferring packet processing operations from the loaded code partition; and
- 10 a context management means operable to receive a migration request from one of the loaded code partitions, the migration request including a packet context and identifying a target one of the code partitions, the context management means further operable, in response to the migration request, to determine whether one of the processing means having the target code partition loaded is available for processing
- 15 and, if so, to communicate the packet context to the available one of the processing means.